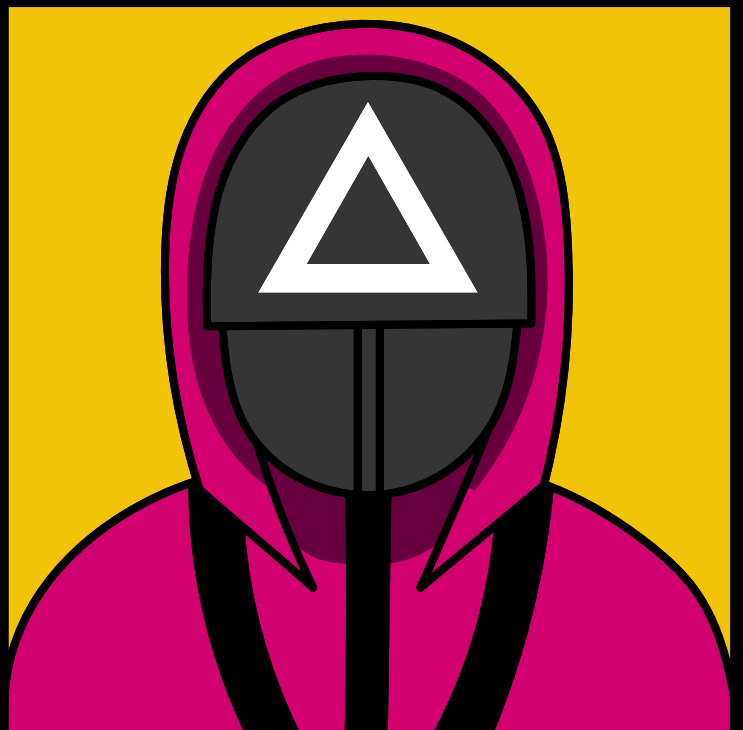
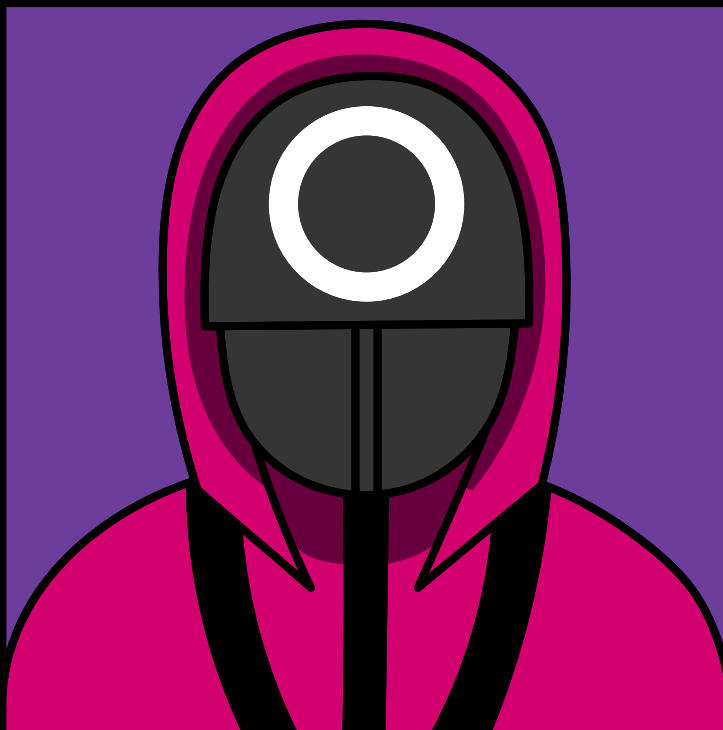
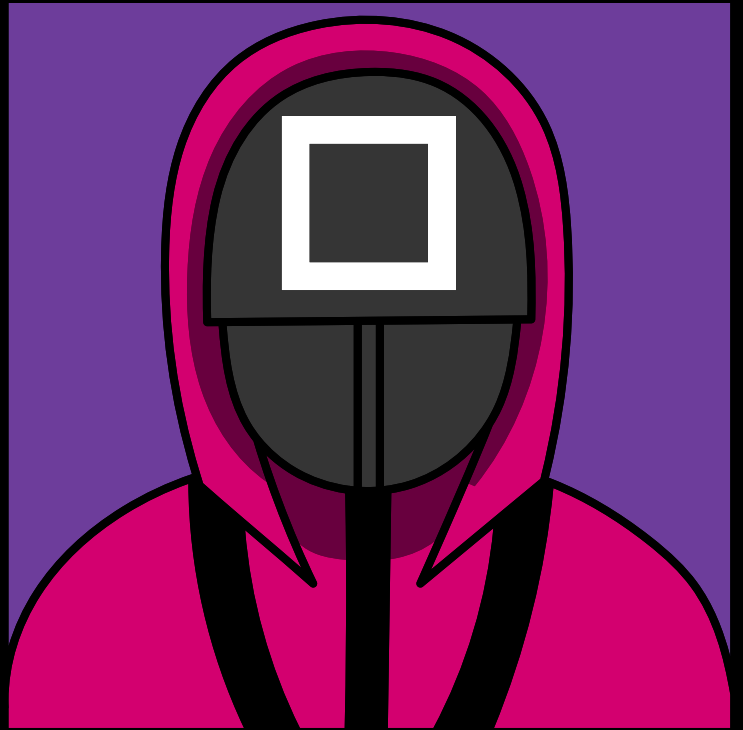


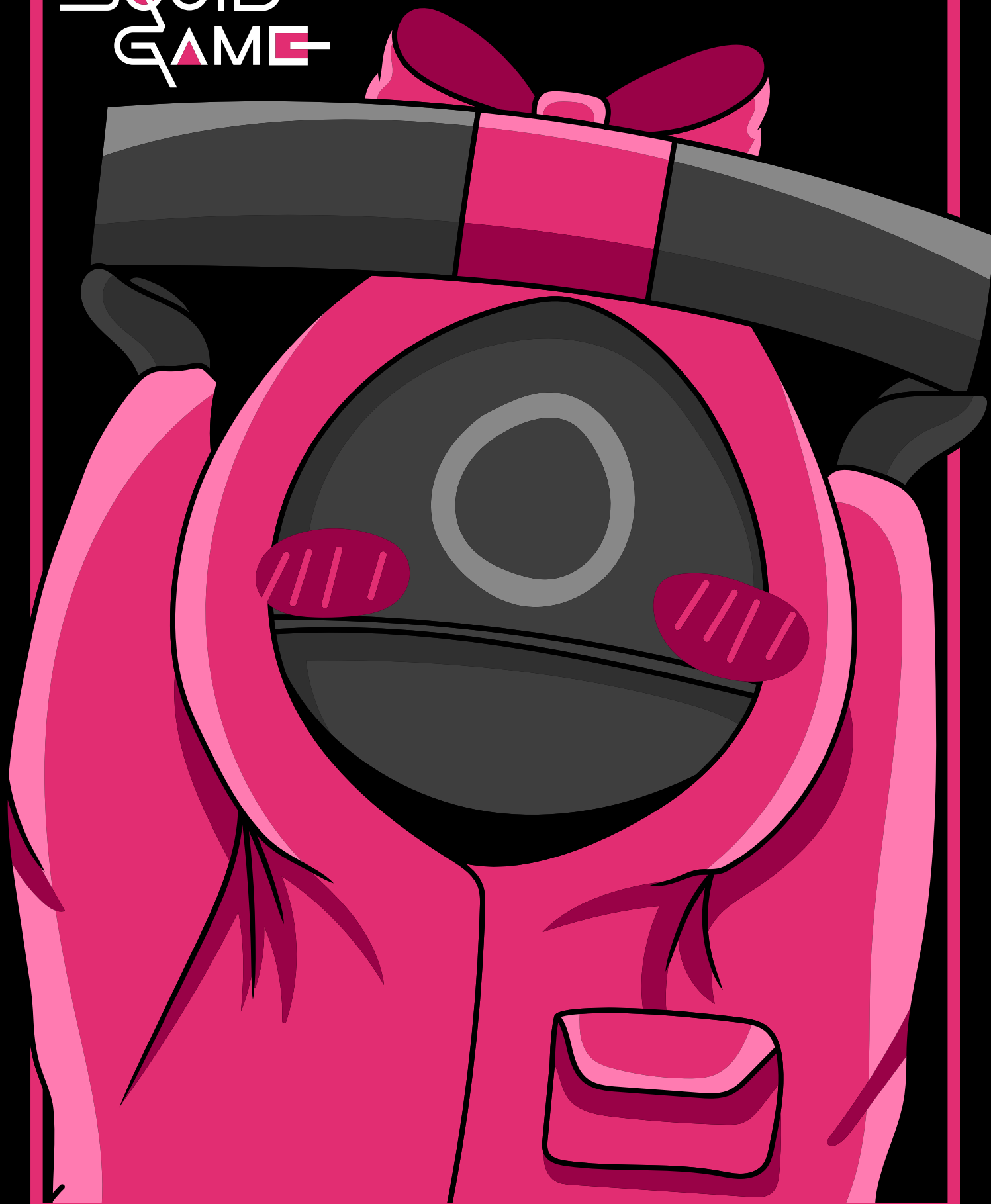
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오징어 게임



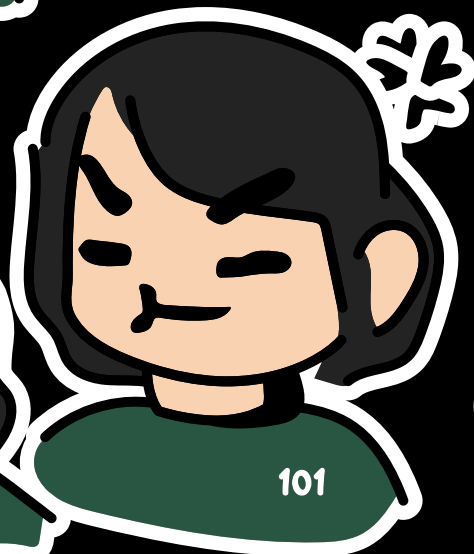
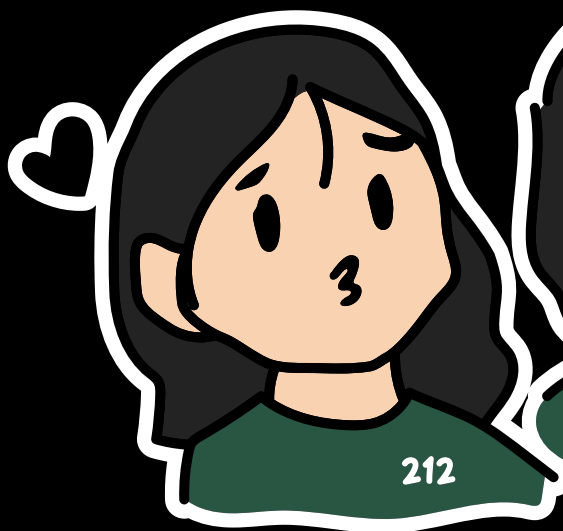
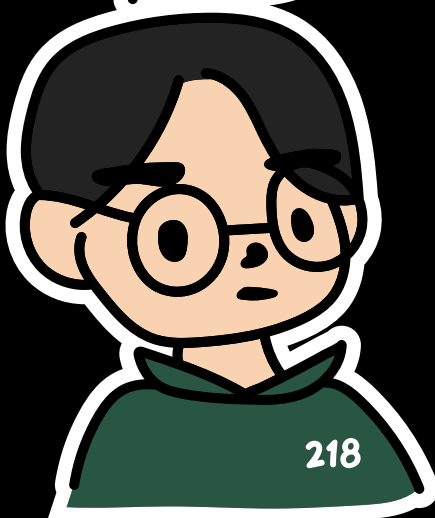
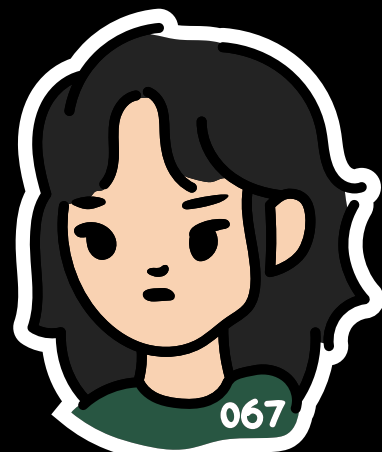
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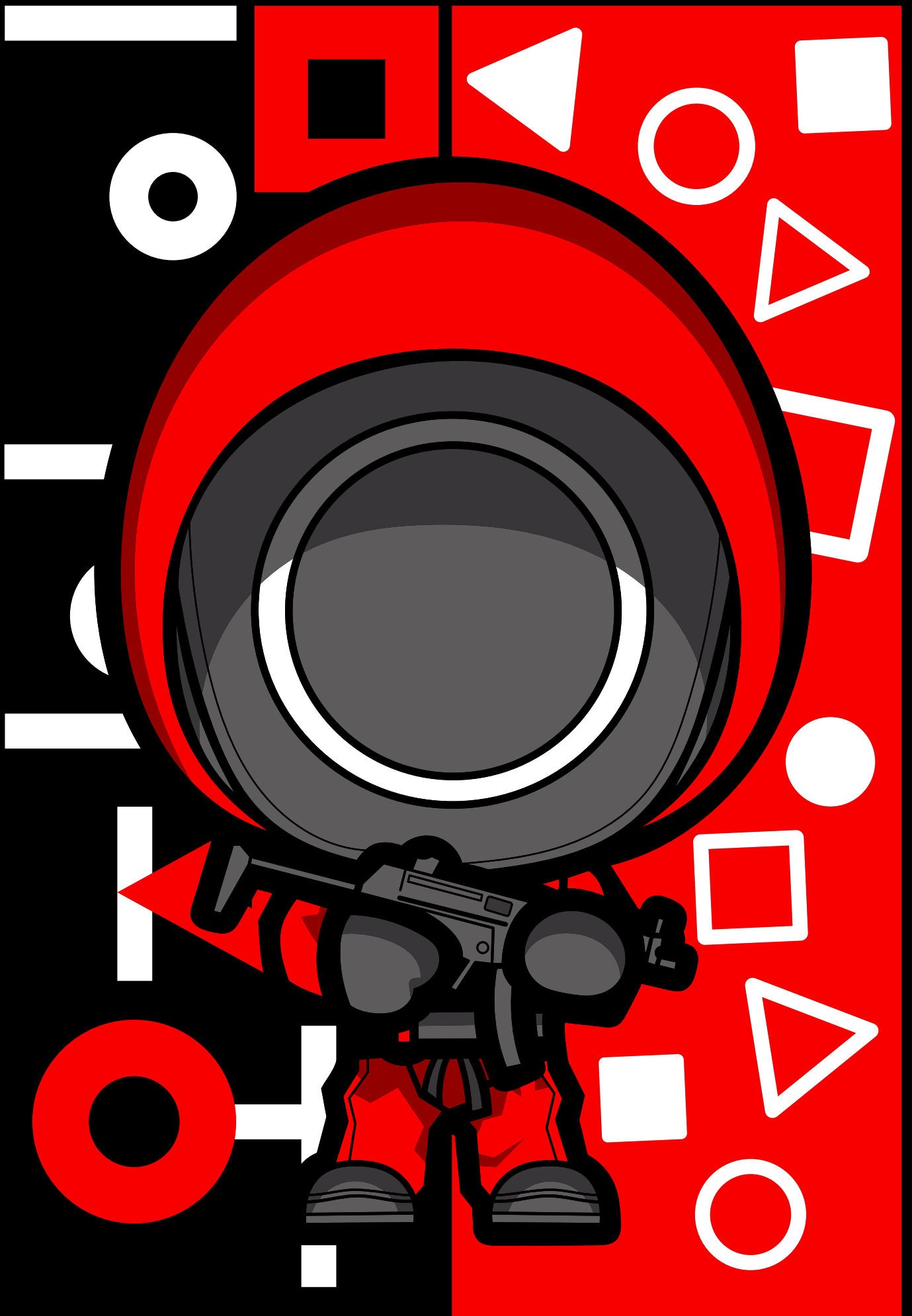


오징어 게임

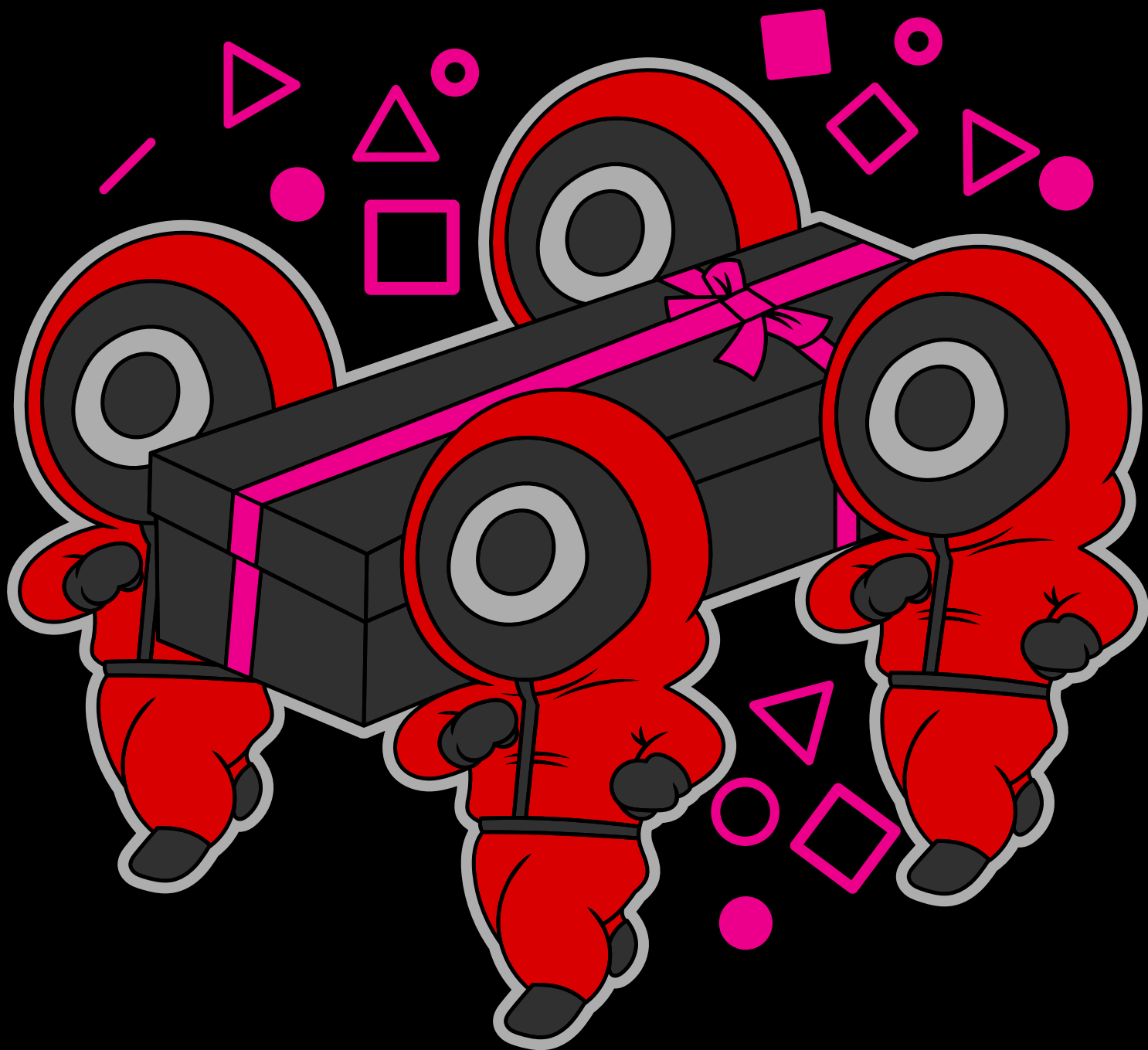


△ ○ □ SQUIDGAME





오징어 이 게임



오징어이



